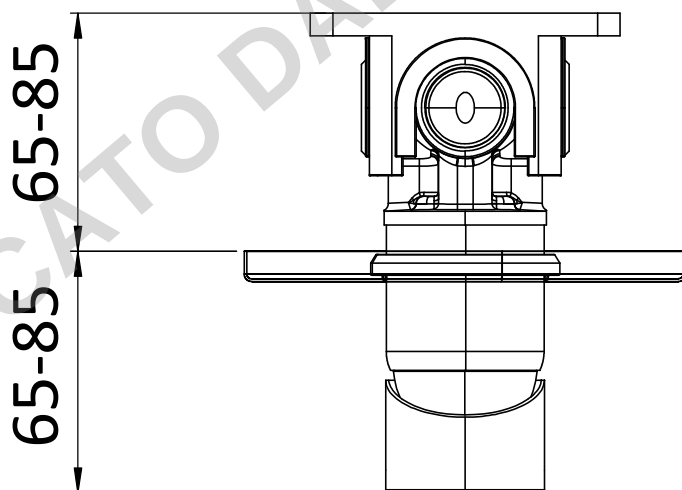
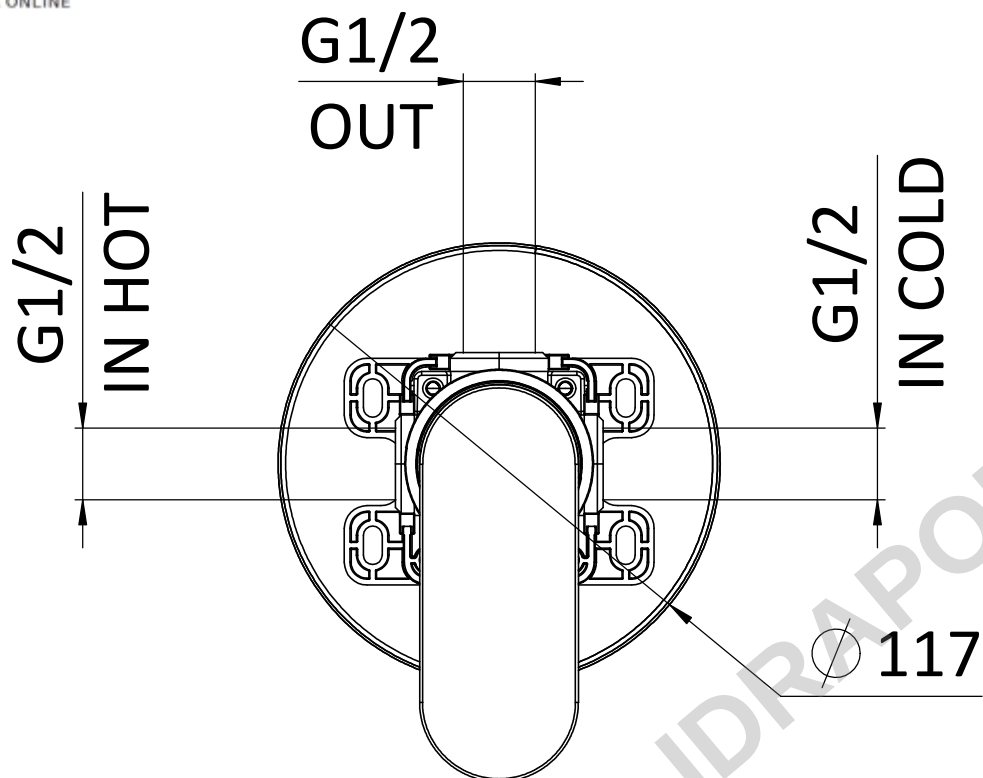




Descrizione
MISCELATORE DOCCIA INCASSO 1OUT

Serie
HEDRA

Data
23/07/2025